

## Age 18 Months - Developmental Milestones

At 18 months, children reach significant developmental milestones across various domains. Gross motor skills include walking independently and climbing on and off furniture, showcasing improved balance and coordination. Fine motor abilities emerge through actions like drinking from an open cup, scribbling, stacking blocks, and beginning to use utensils, reflecting growing dexterity and self-help skills. Language development involves attempting three-word phrases and following one-step commands, highlighting their expanding ability to communicate and understand instructions. Socially and cognitively, children demonstrate secure attachment by checking back with caregivers, pointing to objects to share attention, engaging in simple toy play, mimicking household tasks, and cooperating in basic hygiene routines, showing their increasing social awareness, problem-solving, and imitation skills.



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### Gross Motor

#### Walks Independently

##### [Walking Independence-day](#)

By 18 months, a child typically demonstrates the ability to walk without holding onto furniture or another person's hand. This skill reflects the gross motor milestone of increased balance and coordination necessary for independent movement.

#### Climbs On/Off Furniture Without Help

##### [Climbing on Furniture](#)

At this age, children often show the ability to climb onto and off furniture, such as chairs or couches, on their own. This milestone indicates improving strength, spatial awareness, and confidence in gross motor skills.

### Fine Motor

#### Drinks from Open Cup Independently

##### [Drinking from Open Cup](#)

An 18-month-old is generally able to hold and drink from an open cup with minimal spilling. This fine motor skill demonstrates progress in hand-eye coordination and control over wrist and finger movements.<br>

#### Scribbles

##### [Scribbles](#)

Children at this age typically enjoy making random marks or lines with a crayon or pencil. This early stage of drawing shows the development of hand dexterity and an introduction to pre-writing skills.

#### Eats with Fingers

##### [Eats Finger Food](#)

By 18 months, children usually feed themselves finger foods effectively, reflecting the development of coordination between their hands and mouth, as well as growing independence during meals.

#### Tries to Use a Spoon

##### [Trying to Use Spoon](#)

Although not yet perfect, children at this age begin attempting to scoop and bring food to their mouths using a spoon. This milestone highlights emerging fine motor control and self-help skills.

#### Stacks Three Blocks

##### [\(3\) Tree and Blocks](#)

At 18 months, children typically stack three blocks on top of one another, demonstrating their growing precision in hand movements, problem-solving abilities, and spatial awareness.

## Language/Communication

### Attempts to Say Three or More Words Besides “Mama” or “Dada”

#### [\(3\) Tree Word Speech-bubble](#)

An 18-month-old may begin stringing three words together, such as "want more milk" or "go park now." These early phrases show the child's progress in combining vocabulary to express needs or observations.

### Follows One-step Commands

#### [Following \(1\) Wand Step Commander](#)

At this stage, children can typically follow simple instructions, like "pick up the toy" or "come here." This milestone reflects advancements in receptive language and the ability to process and act on verbal cues.

## Social / Cognitive

### Checks While Moving Away

#### [Checking Behind](#)

As they gain independence, 18-month-olds often look back at a caregiver while exploring their environment. This behavior demonstrates secure attachment and the development of social referencing.

### Points to Objects

#### [Pointing](#)

By 18 months, children will point to items they find interesting or want, signaling their growing ability to communicate nonverbally and engage others in shared attention.

### Engages With Toys Simply

#### [Plays with Toys Simply](#)

An 18-month-old typically plays with toys in straightforward ways, such as rolling a ball or stacking blocks, reflecting early problem-solving skills and the ability to explore the functionality of objects.

### Copies Parent Doing Chores

#### [Copies Parent's Chores](#)

Children at this age often mimic simple household tasks they observe, such as wiping a table or sweeping with a small broom. This milestone demonstrates their growing cognitive ability to imitate and engage in role-play.

### Extends Hands for Washing

#### [Hands Out for Washing](#)

By 18 months, children are able to cooperate with basic hygiene routines by extending their hands when prompted for washing. This milestone indicates developing social awareness and a willingness to participate in self-care tasks.