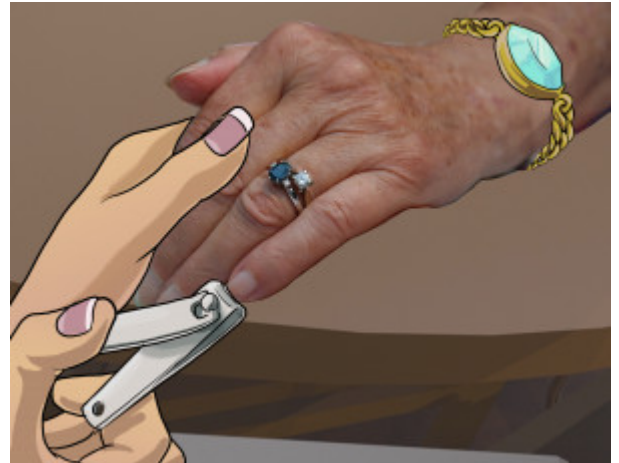


Klept/o



PLAY PICMONIC

Meaning

Theft or Stealing

Clipping Off a Bracelet