

# Vitamin B3 (Niacin)

Niacin, vitamin B3, is an essential vitamin used in energy reactions as a component of NAD. Niacin is created from the amino acid tryptophan and requires vitamin B6 in order to convert the amino acid to niacin. There is a characteristic set of symptoms referred to as pellagra which results from niacin deficiency. The symptoms of pellagra are easily remembered as the 4 D's which include diarrhea, dermatitis, dementia and death. Niacin deficiency often results from depletion of tryptophan as is seen in Hartnup disease and serotonin syndrome. Additionally, niacin can be used as a cholesterol-lowering medication. As a medication, its most significant side effect is a facial flush.



**PLAY PICMONIC** 

## **Derived from Tryptophan**

Tri-toe-fan

Niacin is derived from the amino acid tryptophan.

## Synthesis Requires Vitamin B6

Viking Bee (6) Sax

Vitamin B6 plays a role in the conversion of tryptophan to niacin. Therefore, a deficiency of vitamin B6, which can be caused by isoniazid, can also manifest as a niacin deficiency.

#### Constituent of NAD+

NAD+cigarette

Niacin is an essential component of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide, NAD+, which is a coenzyme found in all living cells. This coenzyme is commonly used in oxidation reduction reactions.

# **Deficiency Causes**

# **Hartnup Disease**

Hard-hat-nut

Hartnup disease is a genetic disease which results in the inability of the kidneys to reabsorb amino acids, including tryptophan. This can cause a niacin deficiency because there is no tryptophan for conversion.

# Carcinoid Syndrome

Cars-in-droid

Carcinoid syndrome results from a metastatic carcinoid tumor, which actively secretes serotonin. Serotonin is also a derivative of tryptophan and can cause a niacin deficiency due to depletion of tryptophan.

### **Deficiency Symptoms**

#### Pellagra

Pelican

Pellagra is the constellation of symptoms which is associated with severe niacin deficiency. It includes four D's of diarrhea, dermatitis, dementia, and death.

### Diarrhea

Toilet

Diarrhea is a characteristic symptom of niacin deficiency.

#### **Dermatitis**

Dermatologist examining rash

Dermatitis is a characteristic symptom of niacin deficiency, and composes one of the "three D's" of pellagra.



## Dementia

D-man

Dementia is a characteristic symptom of niacin deficiency, and composes one of the "three-D's" of pellagra.

#### Glossitis

Tongue-on-fire

Glossitis can also be seen in niacin deficiency, as well as other B vitamin deficiencies.

# **Excess Symptoms**

# **Flushing**

Flashlight

Facial flushing is a common adverse reaction seen with patients taking niacin as medication. The flushing can be prevented with aspirin therapy.