

Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (SLE) Diagnosis and Clinical Features

The mnemonic "I'M DAMN SHARP" can help you remember the American College of Rheumatology 1997 Revised Criteria for Classification for SLE. To be diagnosed with SLE, a patient must have at least 4 out of 11 of the diagnostic criteria.



PLAY PICMONIC

I'M DAMN SHARP acronym

I'M DAMN SHARP needle

The mnemonic tool "I'M DAMN SHARP" is helpful in remembering all of the features of lupus. **I** stands for immunoglobulins present. **M** stands for malar rash. **D** represents discoid rash, **A** for antinuclear antibodies, **M** for mucositis, and **N** for neurological disorders, making **DAMN**. **SHARP** is made up by **S** for serositis, **H** for hematologic disorders, **A** representing arthritis, **R** standing for renal disorders and **P** for photosensitivity.

Immunoglobulins

In-moon-goblins

The presence of anti-dsDNA or anti-Smith or antiphospholipid antibodies is highly suggestive of SLE. Anti-dsDNA and anti-Smith antibodies are more specific for SLE than antinuclear (ANA) antibodies and their presence alone is virtually diagnostic.

Malar rash

Monarch-face-butterfly

This is the classic facial butterfly rash that exists in SLE. It involves the malar eminences and the bridge of the nose. This erythematous rash can be flat or raised and the nasolabial folds are spared unlike in the rash of rosacea.

Discoid rash

Disco Rash

Raised erythematous lesion on the face with scaling and scarring. The singer Seal's facial scarring is due to discoid rash.

Antinuclear antibody

Anti-nuclear-power Ant-tie-body

Antinuclear antibody (ANA) is abnormally elevated in SLE and is a highly sensitive, although nonspecific, marker.

Mucositis

Mucous-on-fire

Painless oral ulcers can be present.

Neurologic disorders

Nerve-guy Disordered

Seizures or psychosis not due to other known causes can be present.

Serositis

S-rose-on-fire

Pleuritis or pericarditis can be present.

Hematologic disorders[He-man-blood Disordered](#)

Hemolytic anemia or leukopenia or lymphopenia or thrombocytopenia can be present.

Arthritis[King-Arthur](#)

Non-deforming arthritis affecting two or more peripheral joints. It affects MCP and PIP joints as in rheumatoid arthritis (RA) but unlike RA it is non-deforming and nonerosive.

Renal disorders[Kidney Disordered](#)

Persistent proteinuria ≥ 0.5 gm/dL or ≥ 3 if quantitation not performed or cellular casts.

Photosensitivity[Photo-camera causing Sensitive-crying](#)

Rash resulting from exposure to sunlight.